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Physical Therapy Protocol: Small/Medium RCR

Philosophy:

The small/medium rotator cuff repair protocol is a soft tissue post-op program which allows shoulder patients to recover as safely as possible (3-5cm tear was repaired). If the subscapularis is repaired concomitantly, then limit ER to 30, no cross-body adduction, and no active IR x12 weeks. The emphasis for these individuals is progression to work/sport-specific activities as quickly and safely as possible. These are mainly arthroscopic repairs and so they are progressed slower than open repairs to prevent the most common cause of failure (loss of fixation). An excellent result cannot be established without the patient following the therapist's instructions.

[If this is a Worker's Compensation patient who needs to return to a physically demanding job, a Brief Function Assessment (BFA) should be scheduled upon MD approval at post-op week 14-16. If the patient fails BFA, consider work hardening program.]

Phase I, surgery to 6 weeks

Appointments:

Medical appointment at 5-14d with films

Rehabilitation appointments begin 4-6d after surgery

Rehabilitation Goals:

Protect the arthroscopically-repaired shoulder

Cryotherapy unit to the shoulder: twenty minutes every two hours to reduce swelling

PROM for shoulder flexion, abduction, IR to abdomen, and ER to neutral

Limited removal of the sling in safe environments at 10-14 days

Precautions:

True PROM only (repaired tendon needs to heal back to the bone!)

No canes or pulleys (these are active-assist exercises)

Range-of-Motion Exercises:

Max ROM FF to 140°

Max ER to 40°

Max abduction 80° without rotation

Suggested Therapeutic Exercises:

Heat before, ice after PT



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Hand gripping

Elbow, forearm and wrist ROM

Side lying scapular clock with progression to manually resisted shoulder protraction/retraction

Desensitization for axillary n distribution

By week 3, advance to sub-maximum rhythmic stabilization, scapular protraction in supine and side-lying

By week 4, advance to T-bar ER/IR performed while sitting, and standing T-bar abduction in scapular plane, biceps/triceps resistive exercises

By week 5, advance to T-bar ER/IR while standing, submaximal rhythmic stabilization supine ER/IR at 45° abd, progress to standing

Cardiovascular Exercises (with sling on):

Walking, Stairmaster, stationary bike

Progression Criteria:

Negative impingement pain or shoulder apprehension

Phase II, (after Phase I criteria met, usually 6-12 weeks)

Appointments:

MD appointment at 6 weeks

Rehabilitation appointments every 5-7 days

Rehabilitation Goals:

Full shoulder ROM in all planes, with eventual normal scapulothoracic movement

Begin scapular exercises, PREs for pecs, lats, large muscle groups

Precautions:

Begin LIGHT end-range passive stretching

Suggested Therapeutic Exercises:

Scapular PREs

Prone extension/horizontal abduction to 45, with progression to 90

Prone row at 30 abduction to neutral, with progression to 45

Resisted ER/IR in neutral with tubing and progress to side-lying ER as tol

AROM in plan of scapula with elbow flexed, max flex/abd to 90

By week 6, advance to isometrics with arm at side, strengthening/resisted motions

By week 10, advance to ER strengthening at 90 abduction, then plyometrics

Cardiovascular Exercises:

Walking or stationary bike

Wall push-ups, 4-point hand walking, step-ups

Progression Criteria:



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Full shoulder ROM

Phase III, (after Phase II criteria met, usually 12-18 weeks)

Rehabilitation Goals:

Full shoulder and scapular ROM, all planes

5/5 RTC strength at 90 degrees, 5/5 peri-scapular strength

Precautions:

Strengthening limited to 3x/week to avoid tendinitis

Avoid sport-specific rehab until 18 weeks

Avoid OH motion until 6 mos

Avoid collision sports until 6 mos

Suggested Therapeutic Exercises:

Isometric strengthening with bands/light weights for RTC, deltoid, scap stabilizers

Begin eccentrically resisted motions, plyometrics, weighted ball toss, proprioception, body blade, etc.

D1 & D2 diagonals in standing

TheraBand or light dumbbell internal and external rotation strengthening in 90 degrees abduction and rowing (light resistance/high reps)

Balance board in pushup position with rhythmic stabilization

Prone swiss ball walkouts

Suggested Therapeutic Exercises:

Return to throwing/OH hitting at 6 months

Throw from pitcher's mound at 9 months

Return to sport is generally acceptable at 6 months after surgery, after clearance by surgeon and physical therapist/ATC

References:

- Ghodadra NS, Provencher MT, Verma NN, et al. Open, Mini-open, and All-Arthroscopic Rotator Cuff Repair Surgery: Indications and Implications for Rehabilitation. *Journal of Orthopedic & Sports Physical Therapy*. 2009;39:81-95.
- Ellenbecker TS, Manske RC, Kelley MJ. Current Concepts of Orthopaedic Physical Therapy, 3rd Edition: The Shoulder: Physical Therapy Patient Management Utilizing Current Evidence. 2011; Independent Study Course 21.2.2